

Racial Characteristics of EIP1 Recipients and Non-Recipients

Data source: [Census WP CES-23-24, Appendix 1 & 2](#)

Table 1 (all counts in thousands)

	2020 Adult population	Eligible (% Total)		Received (% Total)		Non-recipients (% of Total)				
		No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	Adjusted for potential overcount, assume no racial bias in match	Adjusted for potential overcount, assumed to be disprop. POC ¹	Adjusted for potential overcount, assumed to be disprop. non-POC
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total	258,095.32	227,836.50	227,836.50	209,482 [91.94%]	209,482 [91.94%]	18,354.60 [8.06%]	18,354.60 [8.06%]	12,698.50 [5.57%]	12,698.50 [5.57%]	12,698.50 [5.57%]
White	161,279.2 (62.49%)	135,080 (59.29%)	146,210.91 (64.17%)	127,565 (60.90%) [87.25%]	137,546.67 (65.66%) [94.07%]	7,515 (40.94%) [5.14%]	8,509.19 (46.36%) [5.82%]	5,887.02 (46.36%) [4.03%]	4,755.82 (37.45%) [3.25%]	7,018.22 (55.27%) [4.80%]
All POC	96,811.55 (37.51%)	75,413.88 (33.10%)	81,633.82 (35.83%)	66,720.02 (31.85%) [81.73%]	71,935.33 (34.34%) [88.12%]	8,859.77 (48.27%) [10.85%]	9,845.41 (53.64%) [12.06%]	6,811.48 (53.64%) [8.34%]	7,942.68 (62.55%) [9.73%]	5,680.28 (44.73%) [6.96%]
Black + Hispanic	74,700.49 (28.94%)	60,797 (26.68%)	65,776.40 (28.87%)	53,530.5 (25.55%) [81.38%]	56,712.29 (27.55%) [86.22%]	7,266.5 (39.59%) [11.05%]	8,222.86 (44.80%) [12.50%]	5,688.93 (44.80%) [8.65%]	6,633.70 (52.24%) [10.09%]	4,744.58 (37.36%) [7.21%]

Notes:

- All counts in thousands.
- Percentages in () are percentages of totals in Row 1. Percentages in [] are percentages of totals in Column 3.
- Source for Column (1) is [here](#).
- Columns (3), (5), (7), (8), (9), and (10) assign 'unknown' race to other race categories, based on the prevailing distribution in that column.

- The authors note that approximately 5.6 million adults classified as non-recipients may in fact have received EIPs, but simply not have been successfully matched to IRS records; if this is right, the number of non-recipients would be 5.6 million smaller. In Columns (8), (9), and (10), the non-recipient count is adjusted under the assumption that these 5.6 million adults did in fact receive EIPs.
 - In Column (8), the racial breakdown of the 5 million is allocated proportionately to the overall rate of non-recipients in Column (7).
 - In Column (9), we assume that people of color were disproportionately likely to *not* have been matched; an additional 20% of the 5.6M are assumed to be people of color, on top of the approximately 3 million that would be proportional.
 - In Column (10), we assume that white people were disproportionately likely to *not* have been matched; an additional 20% of the 5.6M are assumed to be white, on top of the approximately 3 million that would be proportional.

Table 2 (all counts in thousands)

	2020 Adult population	Eligible (% Total)		Received (% Total)		Non-recipients (% of Total)				
		No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	No adjustment	Reassigning 'unknowns'	Adjusted for potential overcount, assume no racial bias in match	Adjusted for potential overcount, assumed to be disprop. POC ¹	Adjusted for potential overcount, assumed to be disprop. non-POC
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total	258,095.32	227,836.50	227,836.50	209,482	209,482	18,354.60	18,354.60	12,698.50	12,698.50	12,698.50
White	161,279.2 (62.49%)	135,080 (59.29%)	146,210.91 (64.17%)	127,565 (60.90%)	137,546.67 (65.66%)	7,515 (40.94%)	8,509.19 (46.36%)	5,887.02 (46.36%)	4,755.82 (37.45%)	7,018.22 (55.27%)
Hispanic	43,066.58 (16.19%)	33,560 (14.73%)	36,324.62 (15.94%)	29,147 (13.91%)	31,416.65 (15.00%)	4,413 (24.04%)	4,992.45 (27.20%)	3,453.99 (27.20%)	4,027.60 (31.72%)	2,880.38 (22.68%)
Black	31,633.91 (12.26%)	27,237 (11.95%)	29,469.06 (12.93%)	24,383.50 (11.64%)	26,289.71 (12.55%)	2,853.50 (15.55%)	3,230.41 (17.60%)	2,234.94 (17.60%)	2,606.10 (20.52%)	1,863.78 (14.68%)
Asian	15,586.86 (6.04%)	8,548 (3.75%)	9,247.61 (4.06%)	7,726 (3.69%)	8,334.11 (3.98%)	822 (4.48%)	930.58 (5.07%)	643.81 (5.07%)	750.73 (5.91%)	536.89 (4.23%)
Multiracial	4,248.48 (1.65%)	2,879 (1.26%)	3,107.20 (1.36%)	2,644.10 (1.26%)	2,845.79 (1.36%)	234.90 (1.28%)	266.14 (1.45%)	184.13 (1.45%)	214.71 (1.69%)	153.55 (1.21%)
Am. Indian / AK Native	1,819.94 (0.71%)	2,028 (0.89%)	2,194.77 (0.96%)	1,835.50 (0.88%)	1,987.54 (0.95%)	192.50 (1.05%)	218.42 (1.19%)	151.11 (1.19%)	176.20 (1.39%)	126.01 (0.99%)
Other	N/A	766.50 (0.34%)	838.45 (0.37%)	634 (0.30%)	677.57 (0.32%)	132.50 (0.72%)	148.67 (0.81%)	102.86 (0.81%)	119.94 (0.94%)	85.73 (0.68%)
N.Hawaiian / P. Islander	460.35 (0.18%)	397.50 (0.17%)	419.23 (0.18%)	352.90 (0.17%)	383.96 (0.18%)	44.60 (0.24%)	49.56 (0.27%)	34.29 (0.27%)	39.98 (0.31%)	28.60 (0.23%)
Unknown	N/A	17,340.50 (7.61%)	N/A	15,194 (7.25%)	N/A	2,146.60 (11.69%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes:

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